

**Задание для зачёта**  
**8 класс**  
**английский язык**

- Рассказать правило и привести примеры.

Present Simple	Present Continuous	Present Perfect	Present Perfect Continuous
<p><b>Как образовать?</b>  <b>+ V/V(e)s</b>  I <b>go</b> to school every day.  Molly<b>goes</b> to school every day  <b>-don't/doesn't V</b>  I don't go to school every day.  Molly doesn't go to school every day.  <b>? Do/Does + S +V</b>  Do you go to school every day?  Does Molly go to school every day?</p>	<p><b>Как образовать?</b>  <b>+ am/is/are Ving.</b>  I am sitting.  She is singing.  They are playing.  <b>-am/is /are not +Ving</b>  I am not playing.  He isn't watching.  We are not listening.  <b>? Am / Is /Are + S+ Ving</b>  Am I sitting?  Is she listening?  Are they singing?</p>	<p><b>Как образовать?</b>  <b>+ have/has +V3</b>  I have watched this film.  She has done her homework.  <b>-have/has not +V3</b>  I haven't met her before  He has not watched the film.  <b>? Have/Has +S+V3.</b>  Have we met before?  Has Molly read this book?</p>	<p><b>Как образовать?</b>  <b>+ have / has been Ving</b>  I have been working.  She had been waiting.  <b>-Have/has not been Ving</b>  I haven't been waiting for you.  She hasn't been running.  <b>? Have/ has + S+ been Ving</b>  Have you been working all day long?  Has he been running?</p>
<p><b>Когда употреблять?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Обычное, регулярно повторяющееся действие.</li> </ul> <p>Molly often visits her granny.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Расписание.</li> </ul> <p>The ship leaves at 8 sharp.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Факты, законы природы.</li> </ul> <p>It often rains in autumn.</p>	<p><b>Когда употреблять?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Действие происходит (длится) в данный момент.</li> </ul> <p>She is watching TV now.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Действие происходит в данный период.</li> </ul> <p>I am reading M.Twain these days.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Запланированное действие.</li> </ul> <p>I'm flying to Madrid.</p>	<p><b>Когда употреблять?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Действие завершено, но нет указание на момент совершения.</li> </ul> <p>She has done her homework.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Действие завершено, нет указания на момент совершения и есть результат важный в данный момент.</li> </ul> <p>I have bought some flour, so we can bake a cake.</p>	<p><b>Когда употреблять?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Действие, которое длилось до настоящего момента (возможно, действие продолжается и сейчас).</li> </ul> <p>She has been waiting for you for 3 hours.</p>

<b>Слова-указатели. Маркеры времени.</b> Usually, generally, once a month, twice a week, always, every day/week/month, never, often, seldom, sometimes, rarely	<b>Слова-указатели. Маркеры времени.</b> Now, at the moment, at present	<b>Слова-указатели. Маркеры времени.</b> lately, recently, twice, several times, ever, never, just, already, yet, for, since	<b>Слова-указатели. Маркеры времени.</b> For, since
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Past Simple	Past Continuous	Past Perfect	Past Perfect Continuous
<b>Как образовывать?</b> <b>+ V2</b> I played hockey. Molly went to the zoo. <b>-didn't +V</b> I didn't play hockey. Molly didn't go to the zoo. <b>? Did +S+V</b> Did you play tennis? Did Sara go to the zoo?	<b>Как образовывать?</b> <b>+Was/were+Ving</b> She was sleeping. They were dancing <b>- was/were not Ving</b> She was not crying. We were not waiting for him. <b>? Was /were +S+Ving</b> Was she writing a letter? Were you dreaming?	<b>Как образовывать?</b> <b>+Had +V3</b> I had done my homework by 6 o'clock. <b>- Had not +V3</b> She hadn't finished cooking before her mother came. <b>?Had +S+V3</b> Had she come before midnight?	<b>Как образовывать?</b> <b>+Had been Ving</b> I had been crying before he came. <b>- had not +S+ been Ving</b> I hadn't been cooking by midnight. <b>? Had + S + been + Ving</b> Had she been crying till midnight?
<b>Когда употреблять?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Обычное единичное действие в прошлом.</li> </ul> I visited my granny last month. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Цепь событий в прошлом.</li> </ul> I opened my bag, found the key and started the car.	<b>Когда употреблять?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Действие, которое длилось в определенный момент прошлого.</li> </ul> She was dancing at 5 o'clock yesterday. She was sleeping when her brother came.	<b>Когда употреблять?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Действие закончилось до момента в прошлом.</li> </ul> I had watched the film before we went to the cinema. She had fallen asleep before midnight yesterday.	<b>Когда употреблять?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Действие длилось до момента в прошлом.</li> </ul> Sally had been waiting for half an hour and then she decided to go home.
<b>Слова-указатели. Маркеры времени.</b> yesterday, last (that) month, the day before yesterday, last (that) week\month\year, in 2010, on the 10 of April, ago	<b>Слова-указатели. Маркеры времени.</b> all day /night long, at that moment/time, while, at 5 o'clock, when +Past Simple	<b>Слова-указатели. Маркеры времени.</b> By, by the time, before	<b>Слова-указатели. Маркеры времени.</b> all day long, by, before, since, for, till

Future Simple	Future Continuous	Future Perfect	Future Perfect Continuous
<b>Как образовать?</b> <b>+ will V</b> I will stay with you forever. <b>-won't (will not) V</b> He won't help you. <b>? Will +S+V</b> Will you come to my party?	<b>Как образовать?</b> <b>+will be Ving</b> I will be reading at 2 o'clock tomorrow. <b>-Won't be Ving</b> She won't be sleeping if you come later. <b>? Will +S+beVing</b> Will you be waiting for me?	<b>Как образовать?</b> <b>+Will have +V3</b> I will have read the book by tomorrow. <b>-Won't have V3</b> She won't have cooked dinner by that time. <b>Will+ S+have V3</b> Will you have finished homework by midnight?	<b>Как образовать?</b> <b>+ will have been Ving</b> I will have been waiting for you till midday. <b>-won't have been Ving</b> I won't have been reading for so long. <b>? Will +S + have been doing</b> Will you have been doing your homework till 5 o'clock?
<b>Когда употреблять?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Одинокные или последовательные действия в будущем</li> </ul> I will meet you at the station. She will come home and then she will take a shower.	<b>Когда употреблять?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Действие длится в определенный момент будущего.</li> </ul> I will be lying on the beach at this time tomorrow.	<b>Когда употреблять?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Действие закончится до момента в будущем.</li> </ul> I will have written all the letters by 5pm.	<b>Когда употреблять?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Действие длится до момента в будущем.</li> </ul> Molly will have been living in Kongo for three years next November.
<b>Слова-указатели. Маркеры времени.</b> Tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, tonight, one of these days, next week/month, in an hour /minute, later, soon, in (the) future	<b>Слова-указатели. Маркеры времени.</b> all day /night long, at that moment/time, while, at 5 o'clock, when	<b>Слова-указатели. Маркеры времени.</b> By, by the time, before	<b>Слова-указатели. Маркеры времени.</b> all day long, by, before, since, for, till